EXPLORING CULTURAL COMPETENCE AND HUMILITY IN THE CARE OF HIV PATIENTS

SESSION 2
CULTURALLY APPROPRIATE CARE STRATEGIES FOR WOMEN OF COLOR LIVING WITH HIV
NATIONAL CENTER FOR HEALTH IN PUBLIC HOUSING

Training and Technical Assistance

Research and Evaluation

Outreach and Collaboration

Increase access, quality of health care, and improve health outcomes

DISCLAIMER:

The National Center for Health in Public Housing (NCHPH), a project of North American Management, is supported by the Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) under grant number U30CS09734, a National Training and Technical Assistance Cooperative Agreement (NCA) for $608,000, and is 100% financed by this grant. This information or content and conclusions are those of the author and should not be construed as the official position or policy of, nor should any endorsements be inferred by HRSA, HHS or the U.S. Government.

The mission of the National Center for Health in Public Housing (NCHPH) is to strengthen the capacity of federally funded Public Housing Primary Care (PHPC) health centers and other health center grantees by providing training and a range of technical assistance.
Learning Objectives

• Establish the relevance of cultural humility as a key strategy in response to HIV stigma among women of color.

• Identify the impact of stigma in healthcare among women

• Describe the impact of cultural humility on patient access, use and trust in HIV healthcare services

• Discuss why and how culturally humble, client-centered services support access to and the continuous engagement in HIV prevention and care services.
Public Housing Demographics

- 2.2 million residents
- 2.2 persons/household
- 38% children
- 59% female
- 55% less than high school diploma
- 83.2% below federal poverty
Health Centers Close to Public Housing

- 1,300 Federally Qualified Health Centers (FQHC)=28.4 million
- 356 FQHCs In or Accessible to Public Housing= 4.4 million patients
- 107 Public Housing Primary Care (PHPC) = 817,123 patients

Source: www.nchph.org
Traditional public housing is diminishing...

Housing the poor in poor housing for so long leaves Wellston in the lurch

Adults in HUD-assisted housing have higher rates of chronic health conditions and are greater utilizers of health care than the general population.

### Adult Smokers with Housing Assistance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Housing Type</th>
<th>HUD-Assisted</th>
<th>Low-income renters</th>
<th>All Adults</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Public Housing</td>
<td>33.6%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing Choice Voucher</td>
<td>35.3%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multi Family</td>
<td>30.9%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overall</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Helms VE, 2017
# HIV in PHPC Patients

## Infectious Diseases

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Diagnosis</th>
<th>Number of Visits by Diagnosis Regardless of Primacy</th>
<th>Number of Patients with Diagnosis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Symptomatic/Asymptomatic HIV</td>
<td>13,085</td>
<td>4,347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexually Transmitted Infections</td>
<td>13,409</td>
<td>9,442</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hepatitis C</td>
<td>14,886</td>
<td>6,743</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Diagnostic Tests/Screening/Preventive Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Test</th>
<th>Number of Visits</th>
<th>Number of Patients</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIV test</td>
<td>103,844</td>
<td>89,432</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hepatitis C</td>
<td>55,398</td>
<td>46,224</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: https://bphc.hrsa.gov/uds/datacenter.aspx
LGBTQIA+ patients in FQHCs

PATIENTS BY SEXUAL ORIENTATION

- Chose not to disclose: 9%
- Lesbian or Gay: 1%
- Straight (not lesbian or gay): 46%
- Bisexual: 1%
- Something else: 0%
- Don't know: 43%

PATIENTS BY GENDER IDENTITY

- Chose not to disclose: 6%
- Female: 38%
- Male: 27%
- Other: 29%
- Transgender Male/Female-to-Male: 0%
- Transgender Female/Male-to-Female: 0%
- Other: 29%

Source: [https://bphc.hrsa.gov/datareporting/reporting/index.html](https://bphc.hrsa.gov/datareporting/reporting/index.html)
Leisha Mckinley-Beach, National HIV/AIDS Consultant
Session 3:

March 9, 1:00 pm – 2:15 pm EDT
If you would like to ask the presenter a question, please submit it through the questions box on your control panel.

If you are dialed in through your telephone and would like to verbally ask the presenter a question, use the “raise hand” icon on your control panel and your line will be unmuted.
• Symposium Registration, Call for Abstracts and Posters, and sponsorship opportunities are now available for our 2020 Symposium.

• When? June 18 – 19, 2020

• For more information visit: 2020 Health in Public Housing National Training Symposium
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