# Special and Vulnerable Populations COVID-19 Forum

November 18, 2022

#### Zoom Etiquette

- All participants muted upon entry, please raise hand if you would like to unmute
- Cameras on (if possible)
- Use the chat box to introduce yourself or ask/answer questions



# National Training and Technical Assistance Partners (NTTAPs)

























#### Today's Facilitators



Matt Beierschmitt, MPP (he/him)
Senior Program Manager
National Nurse-led Care Consortium



Gladys Carrillo, LCSW (she/her/ella)

Director of Program Services

National Center for Farmworker Health

#### Today's Agenda

- Welcome and Introductions
- COVID-19 Resource Updates
- HRSA: Direct Allocation Supply
  - Larry Byrd
  - Felicia Sanchez
- ASPR: Oral Antiviral Access
  - Dr. Meghan Pennini, PhD
- CDC: Flu, RSV & COVID
  - Dr. Tim Uyeki, MD, MPH, MPP
  - La'Shawnda Mansfield
- Conclusion and Evaluation

#### Special and Vulnerable Populations COVID-19 Forum

HRSA Updates and special topics based on status of COVID-19 & Health Center challenges

Session 1: September 24, 2021 - Introductions

Session 2: November 19, 2021 - Vaccine Confidence Strategy

Session 3: January 28, 2022 - Workforce Wellness and Resilience

Session 4: March 25, 2022 - Impact of COVID-19 on Patient Mental and Behavioral Health

Session 5: May 20, 2022 - Breakout Discussions on Forum Topics

Session 6: July 22, 2022- Therapeutics and Equity; COVID-19 Subvariants; Childhood vaccination

Session 7: September 23, 2022 - COVID-19 Bivalent Boosters; Monkeypox

<u>Session 8:</u> November 18, 2022 - Incorporating COVID-19 Clinical Care within Clinic Workflows (COVID-19 Program Update, Access to Oral Therapeutics, Flu, RSV)

Session 9: January 27, 2023 - TBD-Participants/Audience offer suggestions in the Evaluation!!!

#### HRSA COVID-19 FAQs

#### COVID-19 Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs)

If the answer to your question is not located here or in the <u>Coronavirus-Related Funding FAQs</u>, please submit it through <u>Health Center Program Support online</u> and select "Coronavirus Inquiries (COVID-19)" as the issue type, or call 877-464-4772, option 2, 7:00 a.m. to 8:00 p.m. ET, Monday-Friday (except federal holidays).

Access more COVID-19 Information for Health Centers and Partners.

Access FY 2020 Health Center Program Look-Alikes: Expanding Capacity for Coronavirus Testing (LAL ECT) Frequently Asked Questions.

Access resources for <u>UDS Novel Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19) Reporting</u>.

https://bphc.hrsa.gov/emergency-response/coronavirus-frequently-asked-questions?field\_faq\_category\_tid=306&combine=

#### Health Center Resource Clearinghouse: Materials section of Tests, Masks, and Therapeutics Page



This page aggregates the most recent federal information on home test kits and masks provided to health centers and provides a mechanism to submit resources, templates, and sample documents.

As part of the HRSA COVID-19 Testing Supply Program, HRSA-funded health centers, Health Center Program look-alikes, and Medicare-certified Rural Health Clinics are invited to order free, FDA-authorized COVID-19 at-home self-test kits for distribution at no cost to patients and communities, especially populations at greatest risk from adverse outcomes related to COVID-19.



COVID-19

COVID-19 Home Test Kits, Masks, and Therapeutics

Vaccine Distribution

Submit a TTA Resource

#### Got Promising Practices or Tools?

If you have **promising practices, sample staff recruitment tools or template documents**, please consider sharing on the

<u>Health Center Resource Clearinghouse Vaccine Distribution</u> page
by completing this short <u>submit your resource</u> form.



# HRSA/BPHC Update Direct Allocation Supply

HHS/ASPR
Update
Oral Antiviral Access



Larry Byrd, MHA
Lead Public Health Analyst
Center of Health Center Innovation,
OQI/BPHC



Felicia Sanchez, MS
Statistician
Center of Health Center Innovation,
OQI/BPHC



Dr. Meghan Pennini, PhD
Chief Therapeutics Officer
HHS Coordination Operations &
Response Element, ASPR





# Special and Vulnerable Populations COVID-19 Forum *Friday, November 18, 2022*

Health Center COVID-19 Response Programs Team Bureau of Primary Health Care (BPHC) Health Resource and Services Administration (HRSA)

Vision: Healthy Communities, Healthy People



#### **Health Center COVID-19 Response Programs**

# AGEND

#### **HRSA**

- COVID-19 Program Updates and Takeaways
- Outreach and Partnerships Through the Pandemic
- COVID-19 Resources
- Resources for the Prevention and Mitigation of MonkeypoxCases

Administration for Strategic Preparedness and Response (ASPR)

COVID-19 Therapeutic Oral Antiviral Access and Commercialization





#### **COVID-19 Program Updates and Takeaways**

Vaccine

At-Home Tests

Point-of-Care Tests

N-95 Masks

Anti-Viral
Therapeutics

Continual health education on the importance of bivalent booster

Single-dose vials will be helpful to reduce potential wastage

Social media and print health promotion resources remain in demand

COVID-19 prevention and treatment → routine part of primary care





#### **Outreach and Partnerships Through the Pandemic**



**Equitable access to COVID-19 supplies for special populations** 

Building COVID-19 vaccine confidence

Community health worker model to support COVID-19 vaccination





#### **COVID-19 Resources – Where to Find Vaccines & Supplies**

#### **Vaccine Program**

- Finding COVID-19
   Vaccines
- ✓ <u>Vaccines.gov</u>
- State Health
  Department
- Individuals Who Are Homebound

## Testing Supply Program

- Finding COVID-19
   Testing Supplies
- Find a Health
  Center

#### **Therapeutics Program**

- Finding COVID-19
   Therapeutics
- Test to Treat
  Locator
- Therapeutic Locator for Providers

In the chat... Does your health center have an adequate supply of COVID-19 vaccines, therapeutics, and testing supplies to support your community needs through the holidays and winter months?





#### **Additional COVID-19 Resources**

Pfizer Bivalent COVID-19 Booster

• Pfizer Bivalent Booster Fact Sheet EUA | FDA

Moderna Bivalent COVID-19 Vaccine Booster

 Moderna Bivalent Booster Fact Sheet EUA | FDA

Novavax COVID-19
Vaccine

Booster for Adults and a Two-Dose Primary
 Series for Adolescents Aged 12 through 17

Vaccine Coadministration

<u>Summary Document for Interim Clinical</u>
 <u>Considerations</u>





In the chat... What are the top concerns of your Health Center regarding the commercialization of COVID-19 therapeutics and vaccines?



#### Resources for the Prevention and Mitigation of Monkeypox Cases

- As of November 16: 28,999 confirmed cases in the United States
- Ensuring sufficient resources and outreach strategies are critical for people experiencing homelessness
  - CDC's Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report (MMWR) recently released "Severe Monkeypox in Hospitalized Patients", which showed that 23% of cases in the study experienced homelessness
  - <u>Toolkit</u> for people experiencing homelessness
  - CDC's Monkeypox Response Clinical Escalations Team is available 24 hours a day, 7 days a
    week, by email at <a href="mailto:eocevent482@cdc.gov">eocevent482@cdc.gov</a>, or by phone at 770-488-7100







#### **COVID-19 Therapeutics Update**

Meghan Pennini, PhD
Chief Therapeutics Officer
HHS Coordination Operations and Response Element (H-CORE)/ASPR

November 18, 2022 <a href="https://aspr.hhs.gov/COVID-19/Therapeutics/Pages/default.aspx">https://aspr.hhs.gov/COVID-19/Therapeutics/Pages/default.aspx</a>

In the chat... Are you currently dispensing oral antivirals?

If <u>no</u>, what are your concerns/constraints that are preventing this? If <u>yes</u>, what information do you need to successfully maintain dispensing capabilities as we transition to commercialization?

#### **COVID-19 Therapeutics**

- Federal government continues to provide therapeutics to state and territorial health departments, pharmacy partners, and federal entities for free.
- Patient counseling and appropriate
   prescribing by healthcare providers are critical
   in our efforts to prevent further morbidity and
   mortality from COVID-19.
- Equity and access are key.
- Oral antivirals are available at >45,000 locations nationwide.



#### **Summary of COVID-19 Preventative Agents & Outpatient Treatments**

No Illness

Exposed

Per CDC Close Contact Criteria

Mild to Moderate **Symptoms** 

**Hospital Admission** 

**ICU** Admission

Baseline health status, no infection\*

Not hospitalized

Not hospitalized for COVID\*

Hosp, no act. medical problems

Hospitalized. not on oxygen Hospitalized, on oxygen

Hospitalized. high flow oxygen/ non-invasive ventilation

Hospitalized mechanical ventilation/ **ECMO** 

COVID-19 **Vaccines** 

Monoclonal Antibodies for **PrEP** 

 Evusheld (tixagevimab + cilgavimab, AZ)

HHS distribution

Commercially available

None currently authorized for use in any US state or territory.

#### **Oral Antivirals**

- Paxlovid (nirmatrelvir + ritonavir, Pfizer)
- Lagevrio (molnupiravir, Merck) - Alternative

#### **Monoclonal Antibodies**

Bebtelovimab (Lilly) –

#### **Alternative**

#### IV Antiviral

**Veklurv**® (remdesivir, Gilead)

\*refer to individual product Fact Sheets for authorization details

#### **Please see NIH Current Inpatient Therapies**

(https://www.covid19treatmentguidelines.nih.gov/therapies/)

There is currently **ample supply** of all authorized and approved therapeutics – every eligible patient should have access to these medications

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Therapeutic Management of Nonhospitalized Adults With COVID-19

Therapeutic Management of Hospitalized Adults With COVID-19

#### **COVID-19 Treatments and Medications**

Treatment	Who	When	How
Nirmatrelvir with Ritonavir (Paxlovid) Antiviral	Adults; children ages 12 years and older	Start as soon as possible; must begin within 5 days of when symptoms start	Taken at home by mouth (orally)
Remdesivir (Veklury) Antiviral	Adults and children	Start as soon as possible; must begin within 7 days of when symptoms start	Intravenous (IV) infusions at a healthcare facility for 3 consecutive days
Molnupiravir (Lagevrio) Antiviral	Adults	Start as soon as possible; must begin within 5 days of when symptoms start	Taken at home by mouth (orally)
Bebtelovimab Monoclonal antibody	Adults; children ages 12 years and older	Start as soon as possible; must begin within 7 days of when symptoms start	Single IV injection

https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/your-health/treatments-for-severe-illness.html

#### **COVID-19 Treatments and Medications**

#### What you need to know:

- If you test positive for COVID-19 and are more likely to get very sick, treatments are available that can reduce your chances of hospitalization and death
- Don't delay! Treatment must be started within days after you first develop symptoms to be effective
- The HHS <u>COVID-19 Treatments Locator</u> can help you find a location that offers testing and treatment or a pharmacy where you can fill a prescription



https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/your-health/treatments-for-severe-illness.html

#### **Test to Treat: About the Program**

- Overall goal of Test to Treat program is to increase access to COVID-19 oral therapeutics, particularly for individuals who don't have ready access to a health care provider
- COVID-19 treatments delivered as part of Test to Treat Program (Paxlovid and Lagevrio) must be taken within 5 days of initial COVID-19 symptoms.
  - Helps close gap between positive COVID-19 test and receiving treatment for those eligible
- Builds upon existing distribution of oral antivirals we are already making available at no cost to thousands of locations nationwide.
- More than 2500 Test to Treat sites across country; more than 45,000 total locations with oral antivirals
- An individual's healthcare providers remain the first option for care;
   Test to Treat sites are one additional access point.

#### DON'T DELAY: TEST SOON AND TREAT EARLY

COVID-19

If you are at high risk of getting very sick from COVID-19, and test positive, treatment may be available.





Get tested as soon as possible after your symptoms start.

Contact your healthcare provider right away if your result is positive.





Don't delay. Treatment must be started early to work.

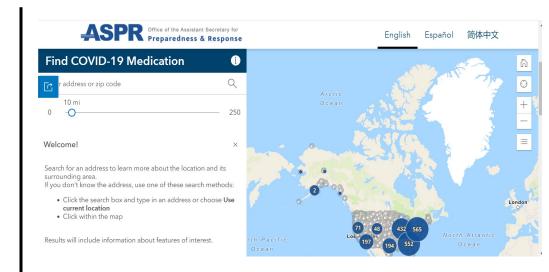


cdc.gov/coronavirus

#### **Test to Treat Locator**

- Test to Treat site locator launched on 3/30.
- Identifies all Test to Treat program sites and all sites to fill an existing prescription.
  - Telehealth options are also visible on locator tool
- Call center also available:

   1-800-232-0233 (TTY 1-888-720-7489) to get help in English, Spanish, and more than 150 other languages—8 AM to 12 midnight ET, 7 days a week.
- <u>Disability Information and Access Line</u> (DIAL) also available to specifically help those with disabilities access services. <u>1-888-677-1199</u>, Monday to Friday from 9 AM to 8 PM ET or email <u>DIAL@usaginganddisability.org</u>



https://covid-19-test-to-treat-locator-dhhs.hub.arcgis.com/

#### Related Resources

Helpful Information and Resources

- HHS Therapeutics Homepage
- Product Expiration Date Extensions
- Test to Treat Initiative webpage and Fact Sheet
- <u>Test to Treat Site Locator</u> and <u>Digital Tool Kit</u>
- General Therapeutics Locator
- HHS Clinical Implementation Guide
- Outpatient Therapeutics Decision Aid
- Side-by-Side Overview of Outpatient Therapeutics
- ASPR Regional Emergency Coordinators
- CMS reimbursement information for mAbs
- CMS reimbursement information for oral antivirals

Latest COVID-19 Therapeutics Updates Found at <u>aspr.hhs.gov</u>

#### **Questions?**







#### **Thank You!**

Bureau of Primary Health Care (BPHC)
Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA)



For general information on the Health Center COVID-19 Vaccine Program, please visit <u>HRSA.gov</u>.

<u>bphc.hrsa.gov</u> <u>BPHC Contact Form</u>



Sign up for the *Primary Health Care Digest* 



### Guest Speakers from CDC Flu, COVID and RSV



**Tim Uyeki, MD, MPH, MPP**Chief Medical Officer,
CDC Influenza Division, Office of the
Director



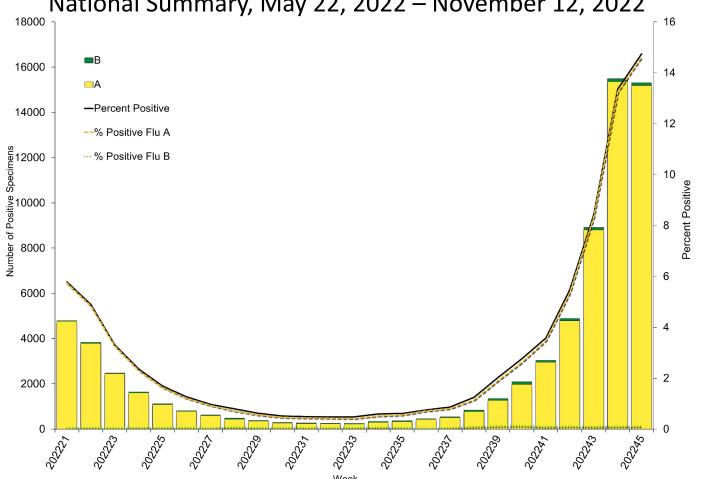
La'Shawnda Mansfield, MPH
Public Health Analyst



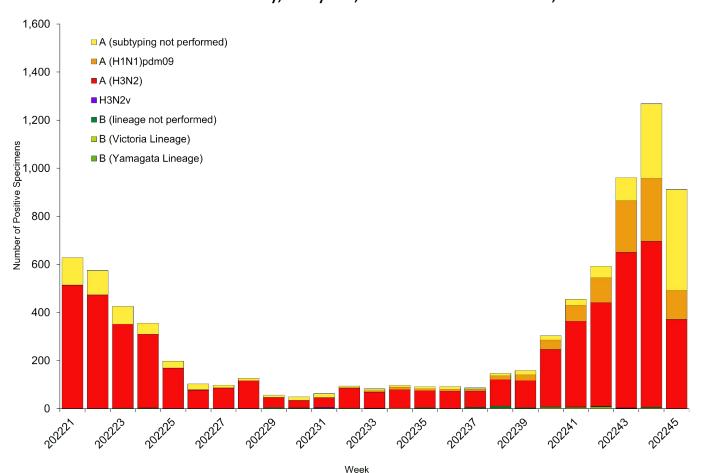
#### **Influenza Activity Update, Week 45**

Tim Uyeki, MD, MPH, MPP Influenza Division, CDC

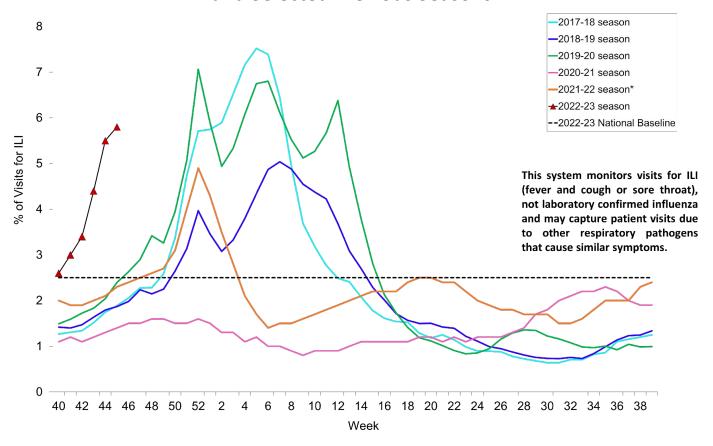
Influenza Positive Tests Reported to CDC by U.S. Clinical Laboratories, National Summary, May 22, 2022 – November 12, 2022



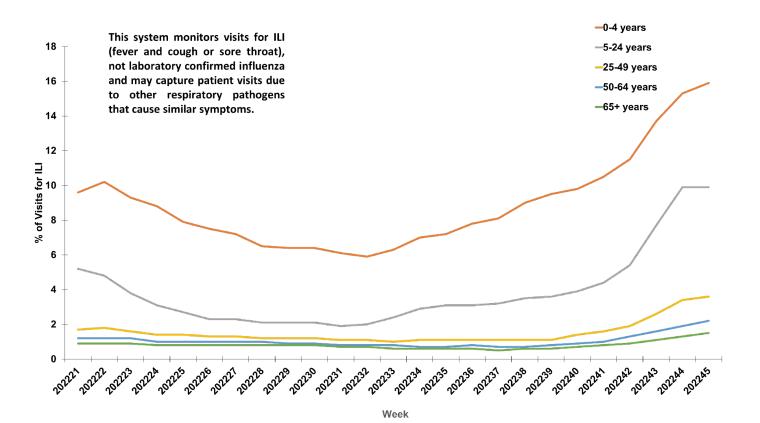
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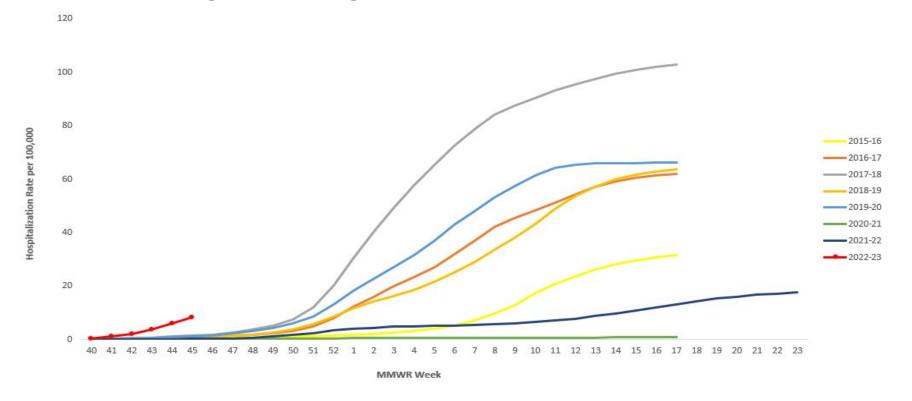
Percentage of Outpatient Visits for Respiratory Illness Reported ByThe U.S. Outpatient Influenza-like Illness Surveillance Network (ILINet), Weekly National Summary, 2022-2023\* and Selected Previous Seasons



#### Percentage of Outpatient Visits for Respiratory Illness by Age Group Reported by the U.S. Outpatient Influenza-like Illness Surveillance Network (ILINet), Weekly National Summary, May 22, 2022-November 12, 2022\*

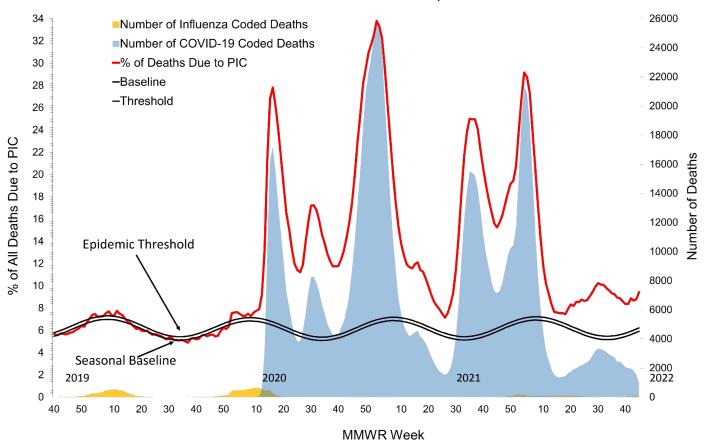


## Cumulative Rate of Laboratory-Confirmed Influenza Hospitalizations among cases of all ages, 2015-16 to 2022-23, MMWR Week 45

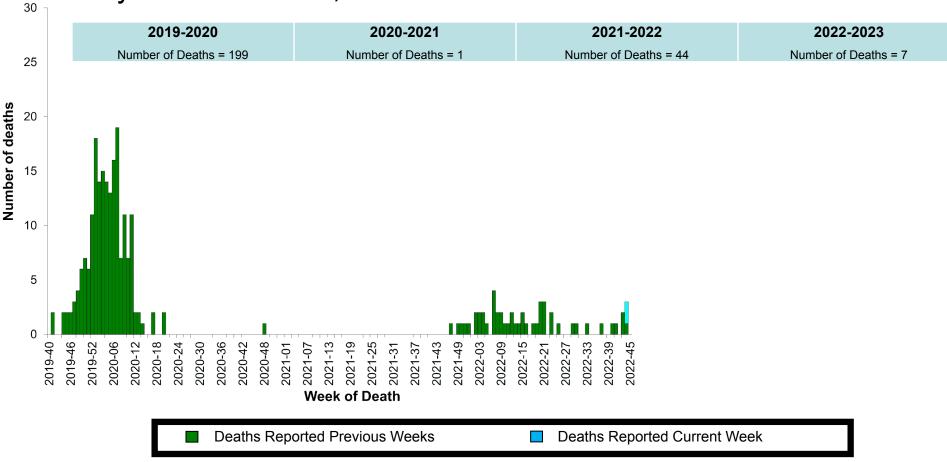


<sup>\*\*</sup>In this figure, cumulative rates for all seasons prior to the 2022-23 season reflect end-of-season rates. For the 2022-23 season, rates for recent hospital admissions are subject to reporting delays. As hospitalization data are received each week, prior case counts and rates are updated accordingly.

# Pneumonia, Influenza, and COVID-19 Mortality from the National Center for Health Statistics Mortality Surveillance System Data as of November 17, 2022



# Influenza-Associated Pediatric Deaths by Week of Death, 2019-2020 season to 2022-2023 season





# 2022-2023 Flu Vaccine Campaigns

November 18, 2022

## **Current Environment**

- Overall decline in flu vaccinations
  - Significant drops in flu vaccination coverage among children and pregnant women
  - Significant disparities in vaccination rates across racial demographics
- New preferential recommendation for people 65 and older
- Relatively low flu activity for two consecutive seasons
- Flu vaccine effectiveness during "well matched seasons" ranges from 40% to 60% (35% last season)
- Flu activity arrived early, is on-going and elevated nationally, hospitalization rates are high for this time of year.

## 2022-2023 Flu Vaccine Campaign:

- Strong emphasis on health equity across communications
- Two major campaigns (materials available in English/Spanish)
  - CDC campaign
    - Primary Audience: Children/Parents
    - Sub-Audiences: People with chronic conditions, people 65 and older, pregnant people
  - Ad Council Collaboration Primary audience: General public with an emphasis on Black and Hispanic audiences 18-64 years ambivalent about flu vaccine

## 2022-2023 Flu Vaccine Campaign:

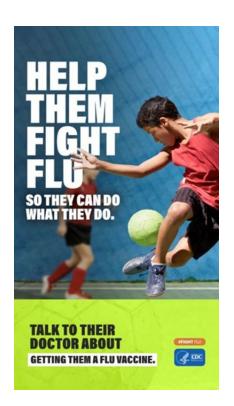








TALK TO THEIR DOCTOR ABOUT GETTING THEM A FLU VACCINE.





# **Help Them Fight Flu**







Fight Flu – Don't Let it Stop You | CDC

## Ad Council/AMA/CDC Collaborative Campaign

- Encourage vaccination through earned and donated media (print, television, radio, social media, out-ofhome and digital channels)
- Campaign:
  - "No Time for Flu"
  - Flu FOMO
  - Micro-influencer outreach
  - New: Doctor's Orders



Advertising agency fluent360 created the campaign's ad pro bono. https://getmyflushot.adcouncilkit.org/psas/

### LEVERAGING NIVW TO REACH CORE AUDIENCES

This year's National Influenza Vaccination Week (NIVW) (December 5-9) has a goal of focusing public attention on the importance of flu vaccination through earned and owned activations, with opportunities to engage key partners.



#### **Earned Media**



#### **Partner Activations**



- Bylined article (tentative)
- Proactive, targeted outreach to key publications\*

- · "Flu-etting" social activation on Instagram Reels in collaboration with key partners\*
- Refreshed NIVW landing page and partner toolkit

- Microinfluencer engagement
- Organic social content and graphics on CDC flagship handles (Twitter, Facebook, and Instagram)\*

Activations will reach both our core campaign audience of parents of children 6 months to 12 years old and secondary audiences, which include adults with chronic conditions, pregnant people, and adults 65 and older.

\*Denotes activities that will account for both core campaign and secondary audience(s)

## **DRIVING CONVERSATION ON OWNED CHANNELS**









Examples of DRAFT Content for CDC Organic Channels - Still in Development; Not Fully Approved

National Influenza Vaccination Week | CDC

## LEVERAGING PARTNER NETWORKS



Twitter, Facebook, Instagram and LinkedIn Content



**Posters and Flyers** 



Frames for Twitter, Facebook and Instagram

Examples of DRAFT Partner Content - Still in Development; Not Yet Approved

Other partner content will include Instagram Story templates, a sample newsletter blurb, patient reminder messages, and a template matte release, all available in the **2022 NIVW Digital Toolkit**.

### **Communication Resources**

- General Resources: <u>Seasonal Flu Partner Resources Center | CDC</u>
- Parents: <u>Parents: Help Children Fight Flu | CDC</u>
- Higher risk groups: <u>People at Higher Risk of Flu Complications | CDC</u>
- CDC Campaign Social media toolkit: Social Media Toolkit | CDC
- Ad Council Campaign materials: <u>GetMyFluShot.org</u>
- Prevention Education: <u>Prevent Seasonal Flu | CDC</u>
- Symptoms and Testing: <u>Flu Symptoms & Diagnosis | CDC</u>
- Treatment: <u>Flu Treatment | CDC</u>
- For Health Care Providers: <u>Information for Health Professionals | CDC</u>

# Questions for Guest Speakers?



# **EVALUATION**

Please take the time to complete the Forum evaluation via Zoom, and help us improve this activity for future sessions.

Give your input for our next session in January.

# Thank you!

See you next year! January 27, 2023